



flagship
Housing Group



Earth Sheltered Homes, Honingham

Greengauge Homes, Lingwood

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The drivers behind the Honingham Earth Sheltered Dwelling Project

- *Housing need in rural communities and planning conundrum*
- *The construction labour market and drive towards MMC*
- *Environmental sustainability/a lighter carbon footprint*
 - *trajectory towards carbon neutral housing*
- *A tenants perspective, cost in use and fuel security*

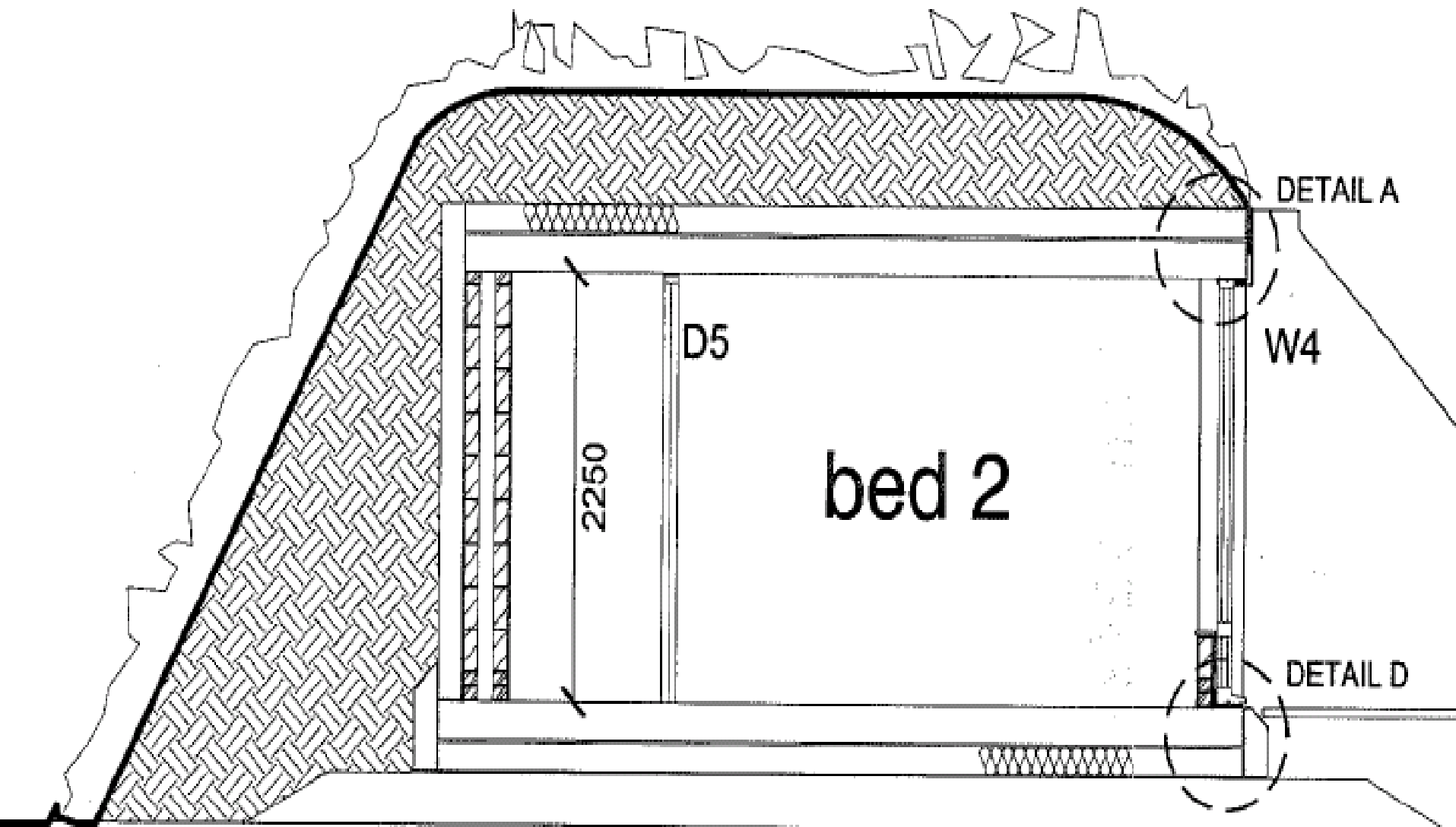


Key Attributes

- *Passive solar design*
- *Streamlined construction process*
- *Reduced carbon emissions*
- *Affordable*



Key Attributes



Passive Solar Design

- **Building orientated to maximise solar gains**
- **High thermal mass**
- **Passively heated and cooled**
- **Super insulation**
- **Earth sheltering**



Streamlined Construction Process

- *Limiting building processes*
- *Moving away from traditional expectations*



Affordable

- *Efficient use of resources*
- *Limiting intrusive operations*
- *Eliminating traditional construction elements*
- *Rationalising materials, trades and deliveries*
- *Reducing waste*



Affordable

- *Zero heating*
- *Renewable technologies*
- *Natural lighting*



Reduced Carbon Emissions

- *During construction*
- *During occupation*



Key lessons learnt at the Honingham Earth Sheltered dwelling project

- *A success in terms of design, construction, cost in use and liveability.*
- *Limited site applications to rural exception projects.*
- *Requires a change of lifestyle.*
- *Ability to roll out learning on a much wider basis.*





Waterproofing and insulation

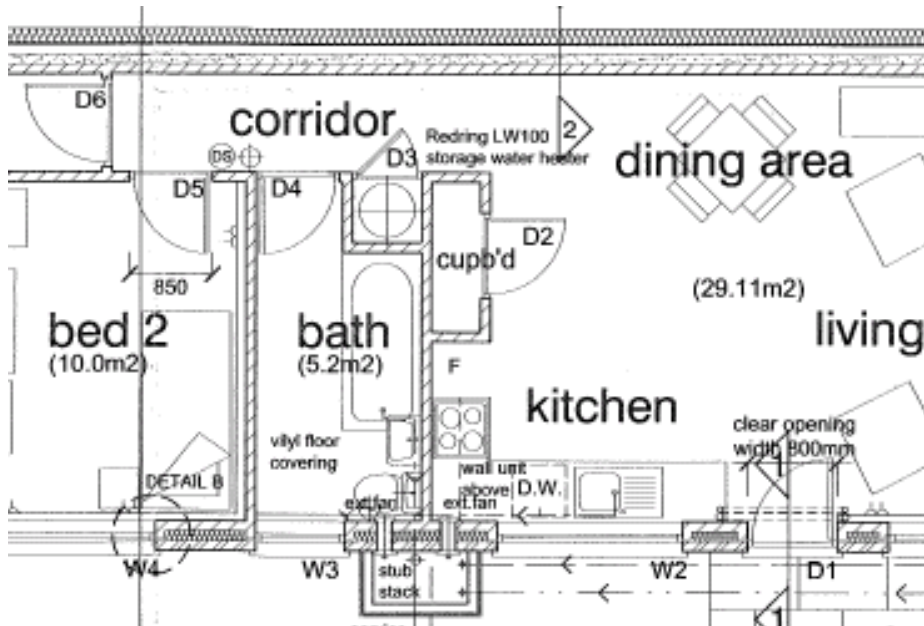
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Earth sheltering

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Practical Build Issues



- *Applying the concept*
- *Eliminating traditional elements*



Learning through living...



GreenGauge Homes Lingwood



The Brief from Flagship Housing

- *Build using modern methods of construction and sustainable materials*
- *Enable individual dwellings to be designed to suit specific locations and needs*
- *Achieve an “Excellent” Eco Homes rating where possible (currently only 2% of dwellings nationally achieve this)*
- *Reduce running costs for tenants*
- *Promote sustainable energy use*
- *Make Ecologically sound dwellings cost effective to construct and affordable to all*



GreenGauge Home Construction Method

- *Core super-structure to be the 'Space4' Modern Timber Frame system.*

Precision-engineered structural wall panels

Integral high performance insulation

Fitted external timber doors and windows (optional)

Accurate and reliable upper floors

Structural shell typically erected in one day

- *Option to increase insulation values to less than .30W/m²K if required*
- *External European Larch Cladding from sustainable sources*
- *Airtight construction using Pro Clima breather membrane to improve insulation performance and limit CO₂ omissions*
- *Flexible construction method that does not rely on 'specialist' products or manufacture*



Typical Section Through GreenGauge Home

Heat Recovery Unit

Roof space for services

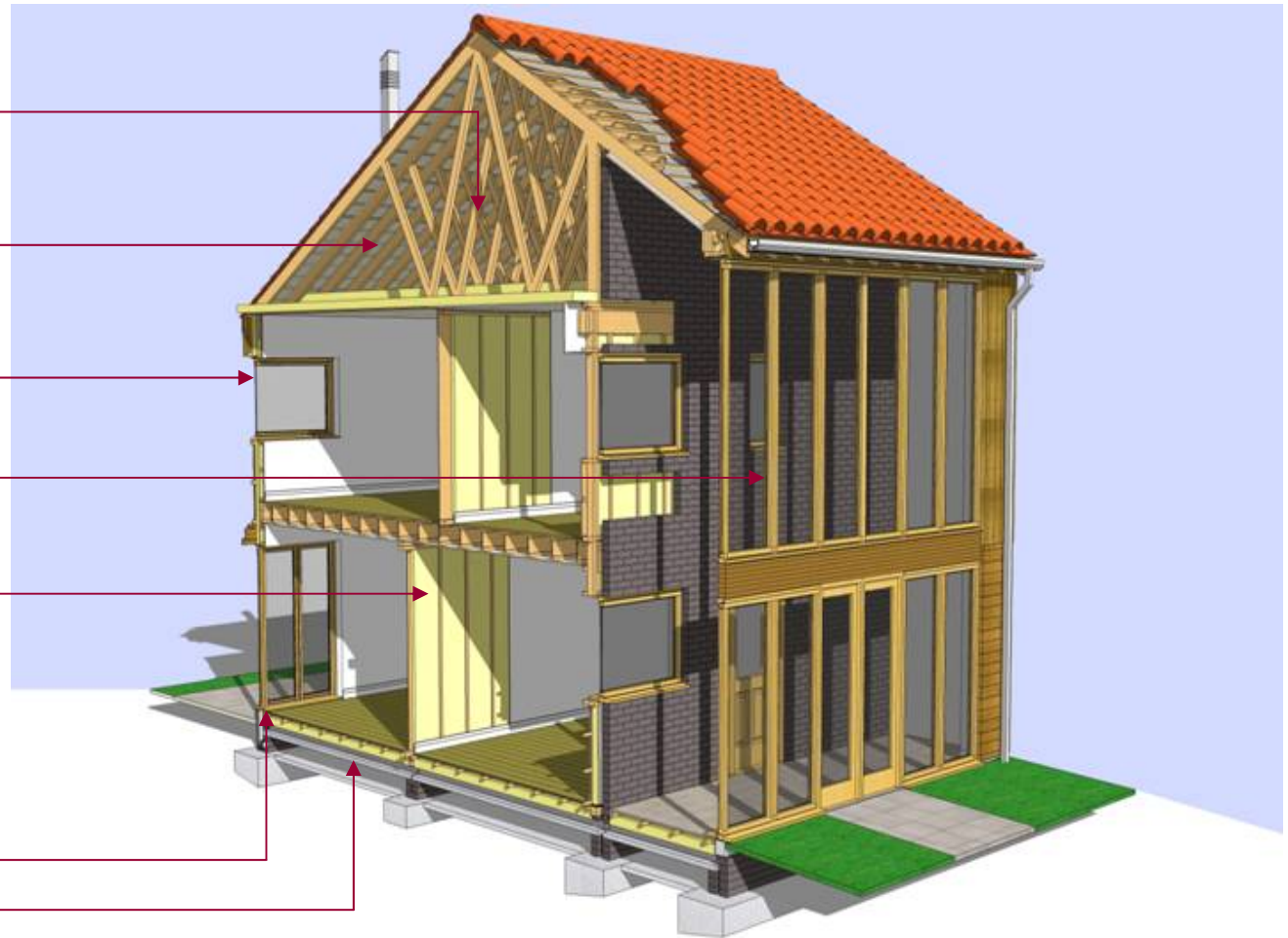
Airtight breather membrane

Sun room, south facing

Space4 modern timber frame

Phenolic Insulation, factory installed

PCC ground floor



Current Projects:

School Lane, Lingwood



Core Scheme:

- 15 no. 2 and 3 bedroom houses on an exception site for rent and shared ownership
- North-South facing orientation to maximise the use of solar energy options
- Central refuse/ recycling collection points to promote the use of existing and future recycling opportunities through the local authority
- New tree planting/landscape buffer zone with plants chosen to minimise watering and future maintenance
- 'Standard' GreenGauge Homes using a variety of renewable energy sources to reduce running costs
- Monitoring of the thermal performance of the different technologies by UEA to enable future

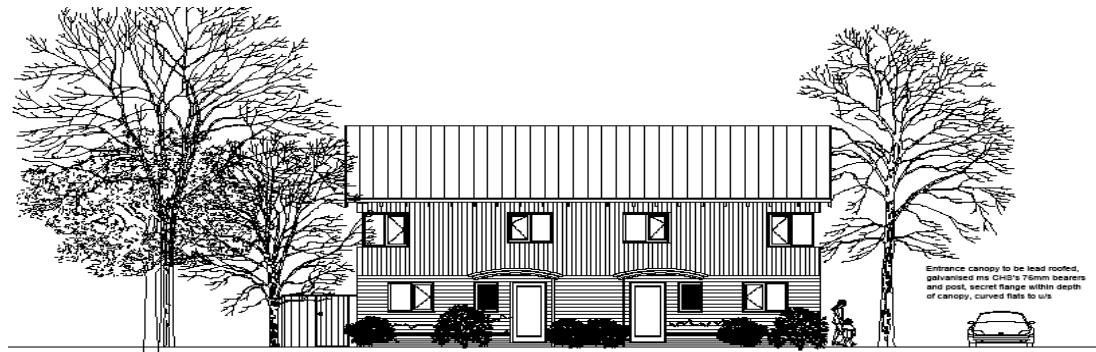


PLOTS 1-2
FRONT ELEVATION (south)

PLOTS 3-6
FRONT ELEVATION (south)

Site plan 1:200

School Lane, Lingwood Plots 1 and 2



FRONT ELEVATION
PLOTS 1 & 2

- *'Standard' Greengauge Home with no 'enhanced' renewable technology use*
- *Gas Condensing boiler water and central heating*
- *Electricity use to be monitored by a 'Smart Meter' which will show what each appliance is using, how much this costs (including when on standby) and total daily energy use*
- *The 'control' for comparison with the other dwellings*





School Lane, Lingwood

Plots 3 - 6

- *'Standard' Greengauge Home using photovoltaic and solar power for the majority of all energy requirements.*
- *Communal wind turbine to provide all lighting and power.*
- *Solar water heating to provide majority of heating requirement for hot water and central heating, saving approximately 50 – 70% on standard water heating cost.*
- *No gas supply to the dwellings.*

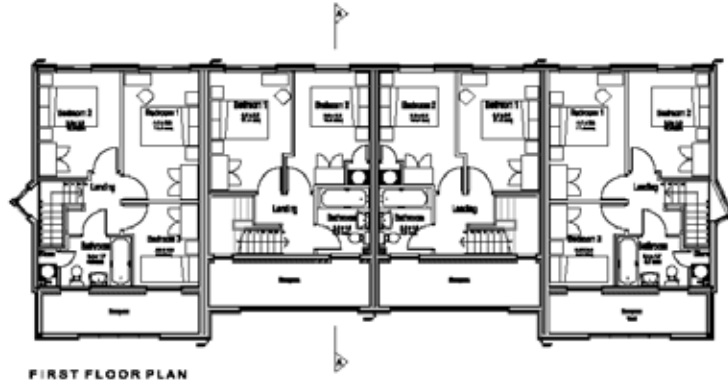
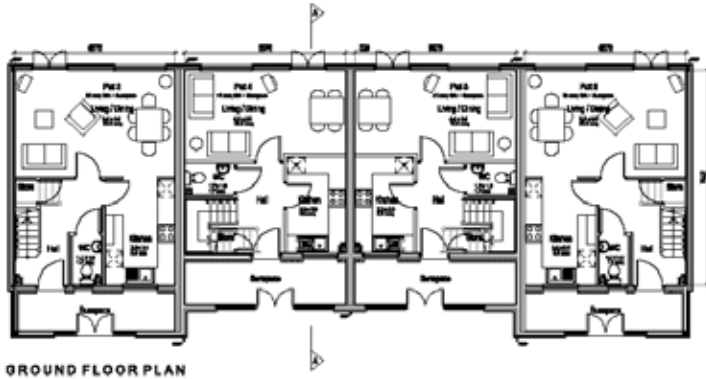




LARCHWOOD CLOSE

School Lane, Lingwood

Plots 7 - 10



- *'Standard' Greengauge Home incorporating a double height conservatory to the south facing elevation.*
- *Facing brick trombe wall to store heat during the day and release into the sunspace during cooler hours.*
- *Heat recovering unit to heat and ventilate all rooms using energy from the sunspace.*
- *Secondary heating by electric underfloor as a back-up.*
- *No gas supply to the dwellings.*





School Lane, Lingwood

Plots 11 - 15

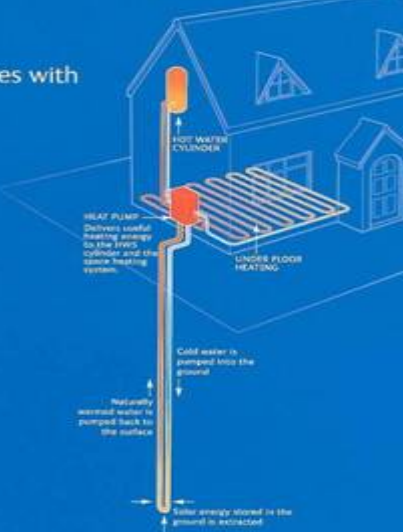
Naturally warmer homes with Powergen HeatPlant

At the heart of this advanced heating system is a ground source heat pump. It's a simple device that runs on electricity and is designed to extract the solar energy stored naturally in the ground.

The heat pump raises the temperature and then transfers it into the domestic heating system.


This sustainable technology provides fully controllable central heating and hot water.

Vertical borehole loops (as shown in the diagram) require less land but require specialist installation. Horizontal layouts need a lot more space.



Technical Specification

MODEL:	HEATPLANT 3.3 kW
Thermal output at 80W/15	3.2kW
85W/15	4.0kW
80W/30	2.3kW
Efficiency at 80W/15	170%
Electricity supply:	230v/single phase/50Hz
Dimensions (LxHxW):	500 x 500 x 850mm
Weight:	75kg
MODEL:	HEATPLANT 3 kW
Thermal output at 80W/15	4.6kW
85W/15	5.8kW
80W/30	1.0kW
Efficiency at 80W/15	170%
Electricity supply:	230v/single phase/50Hz
Dimensions (LxHxW):	500 x 500 x 850mm
Weight:	110kg



- **'Standard' Greengauge Home using Ground Source Heat pump for all space heating and domestic hot water.**
- **Space heating to be standard wall hung radiators with TRV's generally and roomstat in the living room.**
- **Typical saving of 20% on a standard property using a gas condensing boiler i.e.. Plots 1 and 2 (up to £200 per year at current fuel costs).**
- **No gas supply for these dwellings.**







EcoHomes 2006 Compliance

Specification Based Credits

- *Improved Insulation values*
- *Limiting CO² Emissions*
- *Extensive use of Renewable Energy*
- *Responsible sourcing of materials inc. 100% FSC timber*
- *Reduction in surface run-off*
- *Considerate Constructors and Home User Guide*

Planning and Design Credits

- *Private Space and Security*
- *Day lighting*

Site Location

- *Public Transport and Local Amenities*
 - *Ecological Value of the Site*
 - *Protection of Ecological Features*
- 